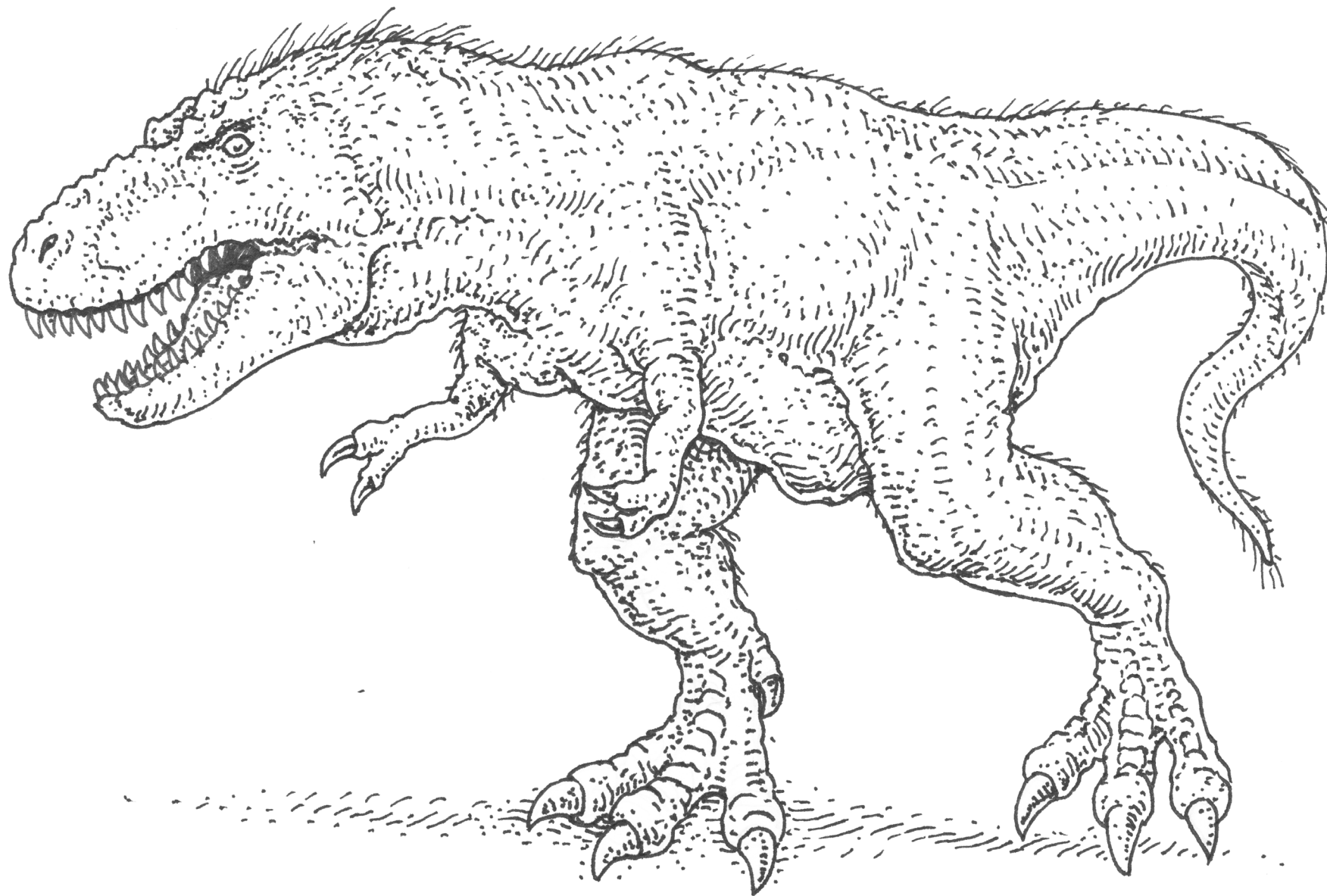




CRUISIN' THE FOSSIL COASTLINE 🌀 RAY TROLL

